

**Prime Number****Prime Number**

A whole number greater than 1 that has exactly two factors, 1 and itself

**Composite Number****Composite Number**

A whole number greater than 1 that has more than two factors

**Fraction****Fraction**

A symbol, such as  $\frac{1}{3}$ ,  $\frac{2}{5}$ , or  $\frac{3}{1}$  used to name a part of a whole, a part of a set, a location on a number line, or a division of whole numbers

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## Equivalent Fractions

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Fractions that name the same part of a whole



## Numerator

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## Numerator

The number above the fraction bar in a fraction; the number of equal parts that the fraction describes

## Denominator

## Denominator

The number below the fraction bar in a fraction; the number of equal parts in all

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Benchmark Fractions

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Fractions that are commonly used for estimation, for example  
 $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{3}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{2}{3}$ , and  $\frac{3}{4}$



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